

Loading $\text{H}_3\text{PW}_{12}\text{O}_{40}$ on aminopropylsilanized spinel-type cobalt oxide ($\text{Co}_3\text{O}_4\text{-SiPrNH}_2/\text{H}_3\text{PW}_{12}\text{O}_{40}$): A novel nanohybrid adsorbent for ~~the removal of~~removing cationic organic dye pollutants and Pb(II) ions from aqueous solutions

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applied organometallic chemistry

Abstract: In this work, phosphotungstic acid ($\text{H}_3\text{PW}_{12}\text{O}_{40}$; PW_{12}) was chemically anchored on aminopropylsiloxane functionalized spherical Co_3O_4 nanoparticles ($\text{Co}_3\text{O}_4\text{-SiPrNH}_2$) and the resultant nanocomposite ($\text{Co}_3\text{O}_4\text{-SiPrNH}_2/\text{PW}_{12}$) was fully characterized. The results demonstrated successful anchoring of PW_{12} on the surface of $\text{Co}_3\text{O}_4\text{-SiPrNH}_2$ nanoparticles. The $\text{Co}_3\text{O}_4\text{-SiPrNH}_2/\text{PW}_{12}$ nanohybrid ~~showed indicated~~ a specific surface area of $42.14 \text{ m}^2 \text{ g}^{-1}$, ~~that which was more greater~~ than that of pure PW_{12} (ca. $5 \text{ m}^2 \text{ g}^{-1}$). The adsorption efficiency of this novel adsorbent nanomaterial ~~was evaluated for the removal of~~removing methylene blue (MB), rhodamine B (RhB) and methyl orange (MO), and also Pb(II) ion from aqueous solutions ~~was evaluated~~. The hybrid nanomaterial exhibited a high adsorption rate and selective ~~adsorption ability~~adsorptivity for the cationic MB and RhB dyes compared to ~~that those~~ for anionic MO dyes. The prepared nanocomposite removed over 98% of MB ~~with~~ in 12 min. The effects of initial pH, contact time, adsorbent dosage, and temperature ~~were investigated~~ on the adsorption process ~~were investigated~~. The adsorption capacity of nanohybrid for cationic MB dye and Pb(II) was 38.46 and 55.55 mg g^{-1} , respectively. ~~Also, Adsorption~~ ~~adsorption~~ kinetics indicated that the adsorption by $\text{Co}_3\text{O}_4\text{-SiPrNH}_2/\text{PW}_{12}$ ~~is was~~ well-modeled using pseudo-second-order kinetic model. ~~Finally, Thermodynamic~~ ~~thermodynamic~~ parameters ~~illustrated~~ ~~revealed~~ that the adsorption was endothermic and spontaneous.

Keywords: Aminosilanized cobalt oxide; Phosphotungstic acid; Dye pollutants; Lead (II) removal; Novel hybrid adsorbent.

1. INTERODUCTION

Water pollution is one of the most ~~severe~~ ~~serious~~ public health issues worldwide.^[1]

Uncontrolled industrial development leads to disposal of many organic compounds